CAN A ROBOTIC-ASSISTED METHOD FOR MOUNTING HELIOSTAT FACETS DRIVE DOWN THE COST OF CSP FIELD DEPLOYMENT?



Similarities: Economic

- Large labor pools & remote locations
 - $\circ~$ Large labor cost driver(?)

Technical

- o Large, heavy, fragile panels
 - o Precision installation
 - $\circ\,$ Reflective surface
- Varied height of installation

Unknowns:

- Economic
- Facet installation costs
- Adaptability of field designs and hardware

Technical

- Facet design specifications
- Compatibility with robotics
- Ability to detect facets and precisely place
 - Differences in field construction



PHASE 1: ECONOMIC IMPACT STUDY

Is deploying robotics a costeffective strategy to lower CSP LCOE?

CSP Construction Literature Research

- Costs and Design
- Which methods support robotic installation?

Economic Analysis – Areas of Impact

- Baseline Construction Costs
 - Facet Installation Costs?
- Hardware Design Compatibility and Adaptations
- Site Design Considerations
- Operation and Maintenance
 - Are cost savings feasible?

<u>Risk Analysis</u>

- What is necessary for cost effective deployment?
- What business risks exist?



PHASE 2: TECHNICAL INVESTIGATION

Can robotics for PV installations be deployed or adapted for CSP?

Related R&D

- Project: "Outdoor Autonomous Manipulation of Photovoltaic Panels" (O-AMPP)
 - Goal: Reduce LCOE and automate the flow of PV modules from delivery to installation

Hardware - end of arm tooling (EOAT)

- Existing hardware suitability
- Limitations
- Gap Analysis

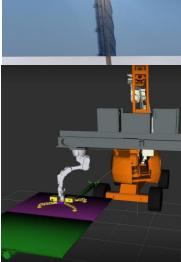
<u>Software</u>

- Perception system evaluation
- Modification strategy to adapt algorithms

Simulation

- CSP field parameters
- EOAT considerations





Demonstration

O-AMPP system pick and place test



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